



**UVA Health  
Department Of Pharmacy Services**

**PHARMACY RESIDENCY PROGRAMS  
POLICIES AND PROCEDURES  
2020-2021**

## Table of Contents

<b>Policy</b>	<b>Page numbers</b>
Residency Programs and Directors.	3
Residency Candidate Selection Policy	4-5
Licensure and Documentation Policy	6
Leave or Request for Absence Policy	7-9
Requirements for Graduation	10-11
Evaluation Definitions	12
Performance Assessment, Dismissal, and Appeals Policy	13-17
Learning and Working Environment (includes duty hours and moonlighting) Policy	18-26
Preceptor Appointment, Reappointment, Development, and Expectations Policy	27-29
Evaluation Expectations for Residents and Preceptors	30-31
Program Director Expectations and Responsibilities	32
Early Commitment Procedure	33
Resident Expectations	34
Resident Administrative Duties	35
Preferred Methods of Communication	36
Leave and Weekend Switch Request Process	37
<b>Appendices</b>	
Moonlighting Approval form	38
Policy Attestation Form	39

GME also requires submission of a moonlighting form which can be found [here](#).

**UVA Health  
Department of Pharmacy Services  
Pharmacy Residency Programs**

The following policies and procedures apply to all pharmacy residency programs at the UVA Health Medical Center. The programs and program directors are as follows:

<b>Program</b>	<b>Program Director</b>
Postgraduate Year One (PGY1) Pharmacy	Michelle W. McCarthy, PharmD, FASHP
PGY1 Community Pharmacy	Justin Vesser, PharmD, MS
PGY2 Ambulatory Care Pharmacy	Donna White, RPh, CDE, BCACP
PGY2 Cardiology Pharmacy	Steven P. Dunn, PharmD, FAHA, FCCP, BCPS, BCCP
PGY2 Critical Care Pharmacy	Rebecca Hockman, PharmD, BCPS, BCCCP David Volles, PharmD, BCPS, BCCCP
PGY2 Emergency Medicine Pharmacy	Derek Burden, PharmD, BCPS
PGY1 Pharmacy/ PGY2 Health System Pharmacy Administration	PGY1: Michelle W. McCarthy, PharmD, FASHP PGY2: Matt Jenkins, PharmD, MS
PGY2 Infectious Diseases Pharmacy	Heather Cox Hall, PharmD, BCPS, BCIDP
PGY2 Oncology Pharmacy	Kathlene DeGregory, PharmD, BCOP
PGY2 Pediatric Pharmacy	Kelly Lunsford, PharmD, BCPPP
PGY2 Pharmacy Informatics	Mark Chabot, RPh, MHA, MBA
PGY2 Solid Organ Transplant Pharmacy	Jennifer Geyston, PharmD, BCPS

**UVA Health  
Department of Pharmacy Services  
Pharmacy Residency Programs**

**Residency Candidate Selection Process**

**Application Requirements:**

The applicant must be a highly motivated individual who desires to obtain advanced education and training leading to an enhanced level of professional practice.

PGY1 applicants must:

- Be enrolled in or a graduate of an ACPE-accredited advanced pharmacy program
- Be eligible for licensure in the Commonwealth of Virginia and licensed by September 1<sup>st</sup>

PGY2 applicants must:

- Be enrolled in or a graduate of an ACPE-accredited advanced pharmacy program
- Be eligible for licensure in the Commonwealth of Virginia and licensed by September 1st
- Be enrolled in or a graduate of an ASHP-accredited or ASHP candidate status PGY1 residency program

Applicants must upload to PhORCAS by the specified deadline the following†:

- Curriculum vitae that includes:
  - Completed and anticipated advanced pharmacy practice experience rotations
  - Leadership, organizational, and community service involvement
  - Research projects, presentations (verbal and poster), and publications (include doi and/or hyperlink)
- Letter of intent that explains your reasons for pursuing PGY1 residency at UVA and goals
- Official college of pharmacy transcript (minimum GPA to be considered is 3.0)
- **THREE** references from preceptors of three different rotations able to speak to clinical problem-solving in direct patient care experiences (not classroom). Specific requirements for the letters of recommendation can be found on the pharmacy residency website (see Application Requirements)

**Additional requirements for the PGY1 Pharmacy/PGY2 Health-System Pharmacy Administration and Leadership (HSPAL) + Master's Program**

- A fourth reference is required from an individual practicing in administration
- A GPA is required for entry into the Master's program; therefore, individuals from Pass/ Fail schools will not be considered

**For all programs, please note the following:**

- The UVA Health System Pharmacy Residency Program does not sponsor work visas.
- Those who attend/attended schools that are not ACPE-accredited will not be considered.
- The minimum pharmacy school GPA is 3.0.
- References should be from different rotation experiences.
- ALL materials must be submitted by the deadline posted in PhORCAS.

All rules and regulations of the ASHP residency matching program will be strictly followed.

### **Selection of Candidates for On-site Interviews:**

- Members of the residency advisory committee will review applicants using program specific applicant selection rubrics (documents are housed on O:pharmacy/pharmacy\_res). The final selection of candidates for on-site interviews is the responsibility of the residency program director.
- Candidates with incomplete residency application files following the application deadline are not considered for on-site interviews.
- Approximately 6 candidates per available position are invited for on-site interviews.

### **Interview and Evaluation of Candidates:**

- An on-site interview with the residency program director, departmental leadership, and residency preceptors is required.
- All persons participating in the interview process of residency candidates will complete a residency candidate rank list. A preliminary overall rank list will be developed from a composite of individual rank lists.
- At the conclusion of all on-site interviews, a candidate review session is held to discuss the preliminary rank list and the strengths and weaknesses of residency candidates. All persons involved in the interviewing process are invited to attend this meeting.
- The residency program director is responsible for submitting the Residency Advisory Committee-approved rank order list to the National Matching Service.

**A. SUBJECT:** Licensure and Documentation Policy

**B: EFFECTIVE DATE:** March 1, 2019

**C: POLICY**

The following “Licensure Policy” applies to all pharmacy trainees (residents) at the UVA Health.

**Definition:**

License: In-date, pharmacist license in the Commonwealth of Virginia.

PGY1 completion certificate: official documentation of successful graduation from the resident’s PGY1 program

**D: PROCEDURE**

1. Expectations for Licensure and Documentation

Every pharmacy resident is expected to have an in-date license as a pharmacist issued by the Commonwealth of Virginia’s Board of Pharmacy. Residents are expected to be licensed by the first day of the first clinical rotation of the residency program (mid-July). Orientation and training periods may be extended for residents who are not licensed during the orientation period.

Residents who are not licensed pharmacists in the Commonwealth of Virginia by September 1 will be dismissed from the program. Residents will provide a printed copy of their license for display within the appropriate pharmacy department (inpatient or outpatient).

Each PGY2 resident must produce the official PGY1 completion certificate by their contracted residency start date (July 1); failure to produce a certificate by the first day of the first rotation block (mid-July) will result in dismissal from the program. PGY1 completion certificates will be provided to the residency program coordinator; residents shall also upload a scanned copy to PharmAcademic™ and their individual electronic residency notebook.



**A. SUBJECT:** Leave or Request for Absence Policy

**B: EFFECTIVE DATE:** March 1, 2019

**C: POLICY**

**PURPOSE:**

The UVA Health shall seek to provide its residents/fellows (herein after “trainee”) with appropriate time off to ensure the trainees well-being and to conform to the American Society of Health-System Pharmacists (ASHP) and Accreditation Council for Graduate Medical Education (ACGME) regulations. Furthermore, time away from training must adhere to department program policies.

**PROCEDURE:**

The Pharmacy Department Policy on leaves of absence is consistent with the [GME Institutional Policy](#). All leave must be approved by the applicable preceptor and program director, communicated to the program coordinator, and documented within the pharmacy department Annual Professional Leave Request database. Any leave of absence resulting from a Disciplinary Action, an Administrative Leave, or any leave requiring an extension of the training period must be reported to the Office of Graduate Medical Education (GMEO).

**1) Leaves Available for All Trainees regardless of Duration of Employment**

**Unexcused Leave:** Defined as any absence not approved by the program director and properly documented within the departmental leave database. Disciplinary or remedial action from an unexcused leave shall be at the discretion of the program director.

**Vacation Leave:** Trainees are allowed up to 12 days of vacation time. Trainees should complete the Annual Professional Leave Request at least 1 week prior to the planned absence (unless approved by their program director).

**Holiday Leave:** Trainees receive 8 holidays that may be used for any of the following holidays in which the resident is not scheduled to work: Independence Day, Labor Day, Thanksgiving and the day after, Christmas Eve, Christmas Day and the day after, New Year’s Eve and New Year’s Day, and Memorial Day. Trainees shall work one major holiday (Thanksgiving and the day after, Christmas Eve and Christmas Day, New Year’s Eve and New Year’s Day) and the accompanying weekend in a distributive role during the residency year.

**Professional Leave:** Each trainee is granted professional leave for attendance at professional meetings (eg, ASHP Midyear Clinical Meeting, regional residency conference, or other comparable scientific meeting as determined by their program director). Trainees are also granted up to 5 days to participate in employment interviews. If more than 5 days are needed for interviews, vacation days must be used.

**Sick Leave:** Trainees may use up to 14 calendar days per year of paid sick leave. Those sick for 3 or more consecutive days must present a physician’s note to the Program Director and Coordinator. Additionally, leave that follows or proceeds vacation, holiday, or professional leave also require submission of a physician’s note. The Program Director/ Coordinator, applicable preceptor, and weekend supervisor (if applicable) **MUST** be immediately notified of any absence due to sickness. Exceptional cases will be considered on an individual basis. In this regard, up to 28 calendar days of additional paid leave time may be granted in cases of unusual illness or disability. Such additional leave would be granted through the Office of Graduate Medical Education only when the Program

Director, Designated Institutional Official (DIO), or Office of Graduate Medical Education deem it acceptable. Any leave time that exceeds the allotted 14 days must be made up.

**Military Leave:** The Health System shall provide the graduate medical trainee with the necessary time off from training if called upon by the government for service in the U.S. Armed Forces. For a trainee in good standing, re-entry into the program upon completion of any military time shall be guaranteed by the program in which the trainee was granted the leave of absence. The postgraduate level at which the trainee returns to the program shall be at the discretion of the Program Director. The total leave period must be approved by the Program Director and communicated to the Office of Graduate Medical Education.

**Administrative Leave** – The Health System provides Administrative Leave in accordance with [Medical Center Policy 0600](#).

## **2) Leaves Available to Trainees with Greater than One Year of Employment at UVA (Paid Parental Leave and Family and Medical Leave)**

Paid Parental Leave (PPL): PPL is available only to those employees who have been employed for at least 12 months and have worked at least 1,250 hours in the previous 12 months before the start of the leave.

- PPL provides eligible Trainees up to 8 weeks of consecutive paid leave within 6 months of the event (birth, adoption, or placement).
- PPL runs concurrently with FMLA (see below).
- PPL is separate from vacation and sick leave (i.e., trainees may take vacation time in addition to approved PPL time).
- PPL can be taken once in a 12 month period and only once per child.
- Trainees may use 4 additional weeks of leave beyond the 8 weeks of PPL utilizing FMLA. Trainees may either use remaining paid vacation or sick leave for those 4 weeks, or may elect to take them unpaid. Trainees must return to work at the end of the approved 12 weeks of PPL/FMLA time (8 weeks of PPL plus 4 additional weeks of FMLA time).
- PPL is requested through the Program Director and the GMEO and must be requested at least 3 months prior to the birth, adoption, or placement of a child, if possible. See worksheet and form at the end of this policy.
- If both parents are eligible trainees, both parents are eligible to take PPL. However, the GMEO requests that both parents not take simultaneous PPL if both parents are being trained in the same program.
- Unused PPL is forfeited.
- Birth mothers must obtain a return-to-work statement from their providers and present it to either Program Director, or GME Director upon returning to work.
- All leave must be made up.

### **Family and Medical Leave (FMLA):**

FMLA is available only to those employees who have been employed for at least 12 months and have worked at least 1,250 hours in the previous 12 months before the start of the leave.

- The FMLA grants up to 12 workweeks of family and medical leave of absence during any 12-month period in accordance with the FMLA to Eligible Employees who wish to take time off from work duties to fulfill family obligations relating directly to the birth of a child, adoption, and/or placement of a foster child in order to bond and care for the child ; to care for a child, spouse, or parent with a Serious Health Condition, as defined in this policy; or due to the employee's own Serious Health Condition or disability.
- Family and medical leave may not be used for a short-term period (incapacity requiring the absence of less than three calendar days), conditions for minor illnesses, and out-patient surgical procedures with expected brief recuperating periods. It does not provide for intermittent care of a child for commonplace illnesses (e. g., colds and flu).



- For further information about FMLA definitions and procedures, see the [Medical Center Human Resources Policy No. 600](#). The University complies with the Family and Medical Leave Act of 1993 (29 U.S.C. 2601 et seq., and Regulations 29 C.F.R Part 825).
- All leave must be made up.

### **3) Leave for trainees who are not eligible for Paid Parental Leave and FMLA**

Trainees who do not meet the PPL/FMLA eligibility requirements may take either maternity, paternity, or adoption leave as follows:

**Maternity Leave:** Maternity leave is granted as 4 paid, consecutive weeks of exceptional leave, plus any remaining unused annual sick leave or annual vacation time. The total leave period must be approved by the Program Director who must communicate this to the Office of Graduate Medical Education. All leave must be made up.

**Paternity Leave:** Paternity leave may be granted as one paid week (seven consecutive days) of exceptional leave, plus any remaining unused sick time or unused annual vacation time. The total leave period must be approved by the Program Director who must communicate this to the Office of Graduate Medical Education. All leave must be made up.

**Adoption Leave:** Adoption leave may be granted as 4 paid, consecutive weeks of exceptional leave for the primary care giver, plus any remaining unused sick time or unused annual vacation time. The total leave period must be approved by the Program Director who must communicate this to the Office of Graduate Medical Education. All leave must be made up.

### **4) Additional Time for Completing Residency Requirements:**

The program director and coordinator maintain responsibility for ensuring that absences incurred do not jeopardize the trainee's ability to attain the program's competency areas, goals, and objectives. Absences from any learning experience should not exceed 20% of the total time allotted to the experience. The program director and coordinator. Absences that extend beyond those allotted (described in this policy) must be made up. Prior to the end of the training program, the program director/ coordinator shall develop a plan describing how missed days will be made up. In the event that the time missed extends beyond the anticipated 12 month training program completion date, the institution may be requested to continue to pay all salary and fringe benefits during the extended appointment for a period of time not to exceed four (4) weeks Beyond 4 weeks, the institution will fund neither the salary nor the fringe benefits of the trainee.

**Notification and Documentation:** All leave must be documented on Annual Professional Leave Request database. In the event of unexpected absences, the residency program director and coordinator, preceptor, and weekend supervisor (if applicable) MUST be notified immediately. Failure to notify all of the applicable individuals is considered unexcused leave and will result in disciplinary action.

Developed: May 2008

Updated: October 2013, October 2014, April 2016, December 2016, March 2019

Approved by: Residency Oversight Committee

Reviewed June 2017

**UVA Health  
Department of Pharmacy Services  
Pharmacy Residency Programs**

**Requirements for Graduation:**

**All programs:**

- The resident is expected to have earned an assessment of “Achieved” for  $\geq 80\%$  the required objectives of the residency program. No objectives can have a final assessment of “Needs Improvement”.
- Completion of a quality project/ medication use evaluation (MUE) and presentation of results in SBAR format to the appropriate institutional committee.
- Completion of a research project with a final report submitted in manuscript style.
- Completion of at least: one seminar (ACPE-accredited continuing education session for pharmacists),
- Submission of a completed electronic notebook to the program director (at the conclusion of the program) that includes all presentation slides, posters, data collection forms, proposals, IRB documents, manuscripts, and quarterly reports.
- Provision of pharmacy staffing coverage as indicated on the Pharmacy Staffing Schedule.
- Submission of all evaluations, self-evaluations, and preceptor and learning experience evaluations for all concentrated and longitudinal experiences in PharmAcademic

**PGY1 Pharmacy AND Community-Based Pharmacy: (in addition to the above)**

- Platform presentation of their research project at the regional residency conference.
- Poster presentation of MUE/ QP results at the at the Vizient Pharmacy Council Meeting Poster Session held in conjunction with the ASHP Midyear Clinical Meeting
- Completion of two journal club presentations for pharmacists, two presentations/ inservices to medical staff, and two presentations/ inservices to nursing or allied health professionals

**PGY2-Ambulatory Care Pharmacy**

- Submission of project abstract for the annual Society of General Internal Medicine or equivalent scientific meeting
- Poster presentation of the research project at the annual UVa Department of Medicine or Surgery Scholars/ Research Day

**PGY2-Cardiology Pharmacy**

- Submission of project abstract for the annual American College of Cardiology or equivalent scientific meeting
- Poster presentation of the research project at the annual UVa Department of Medicine or Surgery Scholars/ Research Day

**PGY2-Critical Care Pharmacy**

- Poster presentation of the research project at the UVa Department of Medicine Scholars/ Research Day or other comparable scientific meeting

**PGY2-Emergency Medicine Pharmacy**

- Poster presentation of research project at the annual UVa Department of Medicine or Surgery Scholars/ Research Day or other comparable scientific meeting
- Completion of two journal club presentations for ED clinical pharmacists, two presentations/in-services to medical staff, and two presentations/in-services to nursing staff

**PGY2-Health System Pharmacy Administration and Leadership**

- Poster presentation of the research project at the UVa Department of Medicine Scholars/Research Day or other comparable scientific meeting
- Poster presentation of MUE/ QP results at the at the Vizient Pharmacy Council Meeting Poster Session held in conjunction with the ASHP Midyear Clinical Meeting

- Presentation of final budget submission with detail to Hospital Administration at Senior Leadership Cabinet Meeting
- Completion of at least 1 Management Journal Club presentation

**PGY2-Infectious Diseases Pharmacy**

- Poster presentation of the research project at the UVa Department of Medicine Scholars/Research Day and/or the Annual Infectious Diseases and Biodefense Research Day
- Submission of 1) a manuscript to a biomedical journal or 2) an abstract to IDWeek™, ASM Microbe, or the SHEA Spring Conference
- Completion of one journal club for the ID clinical pharmacy team, one inservice for a non-ID clinical pharmacy team, two presentations/in-services for medical and/or microbiology staff

**PGY2-Oncology Pharmacy**

- Poster presentation of MUE/ QP results at the at the Vizient Pharmacy Council Meeting Poster Session held in conjunction with the ASHP Midyear Clinical Meeting or other suitable professional meeting (as determined by program director) or UVa department of medicine Scholars/Research day
- Submission of project abstract for the annual HOPA meeting trainee poster session
- Poster presentation of the research project at the annual HOPA meeting or the UVa Department of Medicine Scholars/ Research Day
- Completion of two journal club presentations for clinical oncology pharmacists, two presentations/ inservices to medical staff, and two presentations/ inservices to nursing or allied health professionals

**PGY2-Pediatrics Pharmacy**

- Completion of one journal club presentation for the pediatric clinical pharmacy team, two presentations to medical or nursing staff, and one presentation to the public (such as a patient/family support group) related to pediatric medication use in children
- Submission of abstract for the Pediatric Pharmacy Advocacy Group (PPAG) annual meeting residency platform presentation sessions and/or presentation of the research project at the UVa Children's Hospital Research Symposium

**PGY2-Pharmacy Informatics**

- Poster presentation of the research project at the UVa Department of Medicine Scholars/ Research Day or other comparable scientific meeting
- Certification in Epic Willow

**PGY2-Solid Organ Transplantation Pharmacy**

- Submission of project abstract for the annual American Society of Transplantation American Transplant Congress or equivalent scientific meeting
- Poster presentation of the research project at the annual American Transplant Congress meeting or the UVa Department of Medicine or Surgery Scholars/ Research Day
- Completion of the following presentations:
  - 2 Friday transplant conferences (audience of transplant MDs, NPs, RNs)
  - Annual abdominal transplant nursing core curriculum (immunology and pharmacology lectures)

**UVA Health  
Department of Pharmacy  
Pharmacy Residency Programs**

The following definitions are used for all programs to document resident performance as it relates to the required and elective ASHP residency program goals and objectives.

**Evaluation Definitions:**

- Needs improvement- the resident is not practicing at the expected level and specific practice modifications are needed
- Satisfactory Progress- the resident is practicing in a manner consistent with their level of experience; improvement was noted during the rotation, but the individual has not yet mastered this/ able to function as an independent practitioner.
- Achieved- the resident practices independently and has mastered the skill set. No further instruction or evaluation is required.
- Achieved for Residency (ACHR) - may only be designated by program directors based upon review and assessment of each individual resident's performance from summative evaluations and programmatic criteria. In instances where goals and objectives are taught and evaluated in multiple learning experiences, to be ACHR, an objective shall:
  - be rated as "achieved" in at least 2 experiences before being marked as ACHR; OR
  - be rated as "achieved" in the final scheduled evaluation.

- A. SUBJECT: Performance Assessment, Dismissal, and Appeals
- B. EFFECTIVE DATE: March 15, 2019
- C. POLICY

The following “*Performance Assessment, Dismissal, and Appeals Process*” (hereinafter “Performance and Dismissal Policy”) applies to all pharmacy residency trainees at the UVA Health (GME trainees). Performance and Dismissal Policy outlines the procedures for the assessment of residency performance as well criteria that would result in dismissal and the appeal process.

**Definition:**

*Deficiency:* inadequate acquisition of or performance in any of the core competency areas, as expected by the GME trainee’s level of experience.

*Remediation:* A period of time at the discretion of the program director with advisement by the Pharmacy Residency Oversight Committee’s recommendation imposed on a GME trainee to improve the competency area(s) of deficiency. Remediation can include repeating one or more rotations or participation in a special remedial program and will be no shorter than one month. Remediation per se is not appealable, but may be reportable. Adverse actions resulting from unsuccessful completion of remediation are appealable.

*Adverse Action:* Adverse actions may include suspension or dismissal of a GME Trainee from his or her training program. Adverse actions are generally reportable events and appealable.

*Reportable Events:* Those actions the program or institution must disclose to others upon request, including, but not limited to, future employers, privileging hospitals, and licensing.

- D. PROCEDURE

**1. PERFORMANCE ASSESSMENT AND REVIEW OF GME TRAINEES**

GME trainees shall be evaluated in a timely manner during each rotation or similar educational assignment in alignment with the ASHP Residency Accreditation Standards and Regulations.

GME trainees’ evaluations are submitted electronically into PharmAcademic™ within one week of the completion of each learning experience. Evaluations are accessible to the GME trainee, program director, and all necessary preceptors.

The program director has primary responsibility for monitoring the competence of the program’s GME trainees, for determining attainment of graduation requirements, and, when necessary, imposing remediation or adverse action.

The program director must complete a graduation checklist for each GME trainee to document achievement of graduation requirements. Additionally, an end of program summative evaluation upon completion of training year is completed within New Innovations by the program director/ coordinator.

## **2. DEFICIENCY**

- 1) When one (or more) deficiency (ies) is/are identified, the program director issues the GME trainee a Letter of Deficiency and an updated development plan. The GME trainee must be informed in person of this decision and must be provided with a hard copy that includes the following:
  - a) A statement identifying the area(s) of deficiency
  - b) A plan for remediation including duration of remediation
  - c) Criteria by which successful remediation will be judged; and
  - d) Written notice that failure to meet the conditions of remediation could result in additional remediation, extended training, failure to graduate, and/or suspension or dismissal from the training program at any point during the remediation period, or at the conclusion of the remediation period.
- 2) The program director or designee must document that the meeting with the GME trainee occurred and that the trainee was provided with the letter of deficiency/ updated development plan. The Designated Institutional Official ("DIO") and Chair of the Residency Oversight Committee (ROC) must receive a copy of the letter of deficiency and updated development plan.
- 3) At the end of the remediation period, the ROC shall convene to determine if the remediation of the GME trainee was successful. If the GME trainee successfully completed the remediation, the program director shall notify the trainee of successful completions. Written documentation describing satisfactory completion of remediation must be included in the GME trainee's electronic residency files including PharmAcademic.
- 4) In the case of unsuccessful completion of the initial remediation, ROC must determine if further actions which may include extension of remediation, failure to graduate, suspension, or dismissal of the GME trainee from the program. If an adverse action is taken, the trainee must be given a copy of this policy which includes the appeals process. The DIO and GME Office must be notified of such decisions.
- 5) A letter of deficiency issued to a GME trainee constitutes notification that dismissal from the program can occur at any time or at the conclusion of the remediation. Dismissal prior to the conclusion of a remediation period may occur if the deficiency is repeated and jeopardizes patient safety and quality of patient care.

## **3. ADVERSE ACTIONS**

### **A. Suspension of Clinical Activities**

A GME Trainee may be suspended from clinical activities by his or her program director, department chair, the medical director of the clinical area to which the GME Trainee is assigned, the DIO, or the Chief Medical Officer. This action may be taken in any situation in which continuation of clinical activities by the GME Trainee is deemed potentially detrimental to UVA Health operations, including, but not limited to, jeopardizing patient safety or quality of patient care, suspension or loss of licensure, or debarment from

participation as a provider of services to Medicare and other federal programs' patients. Unless otherwise directed, a GME Trainee suspended from *clinical activities* may participate in non-clinical program activities (e.g., educational conferences).

A decision involving suspension of a GME Trainee's clinical activities must be reviewed within three (3) calendar days by the department chair (or his or her designee, e.g., Division Chief) to determine whether the GME Trainee may return to clinical activities and/or whether further action is warranted (including, but not limited to, counseling, remediation, fitness for duty evaluation, or summary dismissal).

#### D. Summary Suspension

A GME Trainee may be immediately suspended from clinical duties and all program activities by his or her program director, department chair, or DIO when 1) a GME Trainee demonstrates grossly unprofessional conduct, serious acts of incompetence, impairment, or falsified information; 2) a GME Trainee engages in criminal acts; 3) a GME Trainee is found noncompliant with UVA Health policies and/or federal health care program requirements ; 4) a GME Trainee becomes a threat to the safety and well-being of patients, other GME Trainees, faculty, other health care team members, or any other learners in clinical learning environments; or 5) GME Trainee is discovered to have been convicted of a crime related to the provision of health care items or services for which one may be excluded under 42 USC 1320a-7(a) (an "excludable crime" such as criminal offenses related to governmentally financed health care programs, including health care fraud, criminal abuse or neglect of patients, and/or felony controlled substance convictions related to the provision of health care).

A decision involving summary suspension from clinical duties and all program activities of a GME Trainee must be reviewed within three (3) calendar days by the department chair (or his or her designee) to determine whether the GME Trainee may return to some or all program activities and duties and/or whether further action is warranted (including, but not limited to, career or academic advising, remediation, fitness for duty evaluation, or dismissal). Summary suspension may be with or without pay at the discretion of the DIO.

#### E. Dismissal

A GME Trainee may be dismissed by the program director, department chair, or the DIO 1) at any time during or at the conclusion of remediation or 2) at the end of suspension period.

The GME Trainee must be notified in writing of the reason for dismissal and have an opportunity to respond to the action within 3 calendar days of notification before the dismissal is effective, and receive a copy of the GME Appeal Process described in this policy. The DIO and Department Chair (or designee) must also be notified of such action.

## 2. GME APPEAL PROCESS

A GME Trainee may appeal suspension, non-promotion, non-renewal of appointment, or dismissal as follows. Any questions about appealability shall be directed to the DIO.

#### A. GMEC Appeal

A GME Trainee may initiate an appeal by submitting a written notice of appeal to the DIO, within thirty (30) calendar days of the date of the appealable action (hereinafter

"adverse action") which may be extended for good cause. The DIO will convene an appeal panel consisting of 3 faculty members outside of the trainee's Department. The GME Trainee may request one of the three members appointed by the DIO be replaced by another physician including a trainee at a same or a higher training level within a GME training program. The GMEC appeal hearing will be held within thirty (30) calendar days following receipt of the notice of appeal. *A member of the GME Office must be present during this hearing.* The GME Trainee may have a faculty advocate appear and participate on the GME Trainee's behalf at the hearing. Prior to the hearing, the GME Trainee and program director must notify the chair of the appeal panel of the number of witnesses (if any) the GME Trainee expects to call and whether the GME Trainee will be accompanied by a faculty advocate and/or legal counsel.

At the appeal hearing, the program director (or designee) will present a statement in support of the adverse action and may present any relevant records, witnesses, or other evidence. The GME Trainee will have the right to present evidence, call and question witnesses, and make statements in defense of his or her position. Legal counsel may be present to provide advice and counsel to the GME Trainee, the Program, and the chair of appeal panel but counsel will not be permitted to actively participate in presentation of testimony, examination/cross-examination of witnesses, or oral arguments. A record of the hearing will be kept by the member of the GME Office present for the hearing, or by a professional legal reporter hired by the GME Office for this purpose. After presentation of evidence and arguments by both sides, the appeal panel will meet in closed session to consider the adverse action.

In its deliberations, the panel must accord deference to the recommendations of the Clinical Competency Committee. The panel's review shall be limited to: (a) compliance with applicable GME policies and procedures, and (b) whether there is sufficient evidence to support the recommendation of the program director or ROC.

The panel may uphold or reject the adverse action or may impose alternative actions, which may be more or less severe than the initial action. However, before rejecting the adverse action or imposing any alternative action, the panel must conclude that: (a) there was a failure to follow GME policies and that failure negatively affected the program's recommendation, and/or (b) that there is not substantial evidence to support the recommendation. The panel's decision must be submitted to the GME Trainee, the program director, chair of the department, and chair of the Clinical Competency Committee within ten (10) calendar days of the close of the hearing and copied to the DIO and the GME Office.

#### B. Appeal to the DIO

Either party may appeal the panel's decision to the DIO. The GME Trainee or program director must deliver a written appeal to the DIO within ten (10) calendar days of receipt of the notification of the action of the appeal panel. Either party must state as clearly and as fully as possible the reasons for seeking modification of the decision. The DIO will review the GME Trainee's training file, evidence presented during the appeal hearing, and any other relevant materials. The DIO will review the record submitted during the course of the appeal and may consider any other written material or oral testimony he or she deems relevant. The DIO's responsibilities are to:

- 1) Determine whether applicable University, department, and/or Medical Center policies were fairly and appropriately applied, and



- 2) Determine whether there is sufficient evidence to support the decision of the appeal panel. The DIO may uphold or reject the adverse action, may uphold or reject the decision of the appeal panel. The decision of the DIO will be submitted to the graduate medical trainee, the program director, Clinical Competency Committee Chair and the department chair within thirty (30) calendar days of the notice of appeal to the DIO. The decision of the DIO will be final within the University of Virginia.
- 3) If the DIO has a conflict, these responsibilities would fall to the Associate DIO; if both have a conflict, this responsibility would fall to the Vice-Chair of the GMEC.

### 3. OTHER CONSIDERATIONS

Documentation of the entire appeal will be maintained by the GME Office and becomes a part of the GME Trainee's permanent record.

External rules, regulations, or law governs mandatory reporting of problematic behavior or performance to licensing agencies or professional boards. The fact that such a report is made is not a matter which may give rise to the appeal process; only the adverse action as specified by this section is appealable. The reporting of an Adverse Action shall not be made the subject of an appeal. GME Trainees shall be aware that participation in the GME appeal process does not preclude investigation or action on the part of external entities.

Adapted from GME Policies No.5 and No. 32

ROC Revised/Approved: March 2019



**Office of Graduate Medical Education/Department of Pharmacy Services**

- A. SUBJECT: Learning and Working Environments for Trainees
- B. EFFECTIVE DATE: May 16, 2018 (R)
- C. REASONS FOR POLICY

The UVA Health (UVAH) strives to provide excellence, innovation and superlative quality in the care of patients, the training of health professionals, and the creation and sharing of health knowledge within a culture that promotes equity, diversity and inclusiveness. To promote these goals, the UVAH is committed to a safe and supportive learning and working environment for all members of its community. This policy outlines the responsibilities for Graduate Medical Education (GME) programs and the steps to be taken to ensure well-being and quality of clinical experiences and education of GME Trainees.

This policy shall apply to all GME Trainees at the UVAH. This policy is based upon ASHP's [Duty-Hour Requirements for Pharmacy Residencies](#).

Definition of Terms:

*One Day Off:* One continuous 24-hour period free from all administrative, clinical and educational activities.

*Fitness for Duty:* The GME Trainee is physically and mentally capable of safely performing the functions of his/her job. Fitness for Duty includes being free of alcohol and drugs that have not been legitimately prescribed and being free from impairment that affects job functioning due to a) use of prescription or nonprescription drugs, b) medical or emotional problems while enrolled in a UVA graduate medical training program, and/or c) fatigue.

*Internal Moonlighting:* Voluntary, compensated pharmacy-work (not related with training requirements) performed within the institution in which the GME Trainee is in training or at any of its related participating sites.

*External Moonlighting:* Voluntary, compensated pharmacy-work performed outside the institution where the GME Trainee is in training or at any of its related participating sites. Pharmacy residents are prohibited from external moonlighting.

## D. POLICY STATEMENT

### 1. GME Trainee Well-being

In the current health care environment, GME Trainees are at increased risk for burnout and depression. GME programs, in partnership with the Sponsoring Institution, are responsible to address GME trainees' well-being as they do to evaluate other aspects of GME Trainee competence. UVAH GME programs must:

- a) Make efforts to enhance the meaning that each GME Trainee finds in the experience of being a healthcare provider, including protecting time with patients, minimizing service obligations, providing administrative support, promoting progressive autonomy and flexibility, and enhancing professional relationships;
- b) Give attention to scheduling, work intensity, and work compression that impacts GME Trainee well-being;
- c) Evaluate workplace safety data and addressing the safety of GME Trainees;
- d) Establish programs and practices that encourage optimal GME Trainee well-being;
- e) Give attention to GME Trainee burnout, depression, and substance abuse;
- f) Educate faculty members and GME Trainees in identification of the symptoms of burnout, depression, and substance abuse among GME Trainees, including means to assist those who experience these conditions. GME Trainees and faculty members must also be educated to recognize those symptoms in themselves and how to seek appropriate care;
- g) Assist a GME Trainee to receive appropriate evaluation and care when a GME Trainee's Fitness for Duty is in question by following the Fitness for Duty protocols in Appendix A, which is incorporated into this Policy;
- h) Establish policies and procedures that ensure coverage of patient care in the event that a GME Trainee may be unable to perform their patient care responsibilities. These policies must be implemented without fear of negative consequences for the GME Trainee who is unable to provide the clinical work; and
- i) Promote and ensure confidentiality in the GME Trainee assessment process.

### 2. Fatigue Mitigation

It is expected that programs adopt fatigue mitigation processes and ensure that there are no negative consequences and/or stigma for using fatigue mitigation strategies. UVAH GME programs, in partnership with the sponsoring institution, must:

- a) Educate all faculty members and GME Trainees to recognize the signs of fatigue and sleep deprivation;
- b) Educate all faculty members and GME Trainees in alertness management and fatigue mitigation processes;
- c) Encourage GME Trainees to use fatigue mitigation processes to manage the potential negative effects of fatigue on patient care and learning;
- d) Ensure continuity of patient care, consistent with the program's policies and procedures in the event that a GME Trainee may be unable to perform their patient care responsibilities due to excessive fatigue; and

- e) Ensure adequate sleep facilities and safe transportation options for GME Trainees who may be too fatigued to safely return home.

### **3. Clinical Experience and Education**

Programs must design an effective program structure that is configured to provide GME Trainees with educational and clinical experience opportunities, as well as reasonable opportunities for rest and personal activities.

- a) Maximum hours of clinical and educational work per week  
Clinical and educational work hours must be limited to no more than 80 hours per week, averaged over a four-week period, inclusive of all in-house clinical and required educational activities, clinical work done from home, and all moonlighting.
- b) Mandatory time free of clinical work and education  
The program must design an effective program structure that is configured to provide GME Trainees with educational opportunities, as well as reasonable opportunities for rest and personal well-being.
  - GME Trainees should have eight hours off between scheduled work hours. There may be circumstances when GME Trainees choose to stay to care for their patients or return to the hospital with fewer than eight hours free of clinical experience and education. This must occur within the context of the 80-hour and the one-day-off-in-seven requirements
  - GME Trainees must have at least 14 hours free of clinical work and/or required educational activities after 24 hours of in-house call.
  - GME Trainees must be scheduled for a minimum of one day in seven free of clinical work and required education (when averaged over four weeks). At-home call cannot be assigned on these free days.
- c) Maximum clinical work and education period length  
Clinical and educational work periods for GME Trainees should not exceed 16 hours and must not exceed 24 hours of continuous scheduled clinical assignments.
  - Up to two hours of additional time may be used for activities related to patient safety, such as providing effective transitions of care, and/or GME Trainee education.
  - Additional patient care responsibilities must not be assigned to a GME Trainee during this time.
- d) Clinical and educational work hour exceptions
  - In rare circumstances, after handing off all other responsibilities, a GME Trainee may elect to remain or return to the clinical site, on their own initiative, in the following circumstances: 1) to continue to provide care to a single severely ill or unstable patient; 2) humanistic attention to the needs of a patient or family; or 3) to attend unique educational events.
  - These additional hours of care or education will be counted toward the 80-hour weekly limit.
  - UVAH GMEC does not grant any exceptions beyond 80 hours per week, averaged over a four-week period, inclusive of all in-house clinical and required educational activities, clinical work done from home, and all moonlighting.
- e) Moonlighting
  - Moonlighting must not interfere with the ability of the GME Trainee or other Trainees in the program to achieve the goals and objectives of the educational program, and

must not interfere with the GME Trainee's fitness for duty nor compromise patient safety.

- Time spent by GME Trainees in internal moonlighting must be counted toward the 80-hour maximum weekly limit.
- PGY1 residents are not permitted to moonlight.
- A GME Trainee who wishes to moonlight must follow the Moonlighting protocols outlined in Appendix B which is incorporated into this Policy.

## Appendix A: FITNESS FOR DUTY PROTOCOLS

### 1. Physical Impairment

- a) If a GME Trainee is suspected to have an infectious/communicable disease, he/she will be evaluated for infectious processes and/or referred to his/her medical provider for further evaluation. If indicated, the trainee must be placed off duty until cleared to return to work by Employee Health (See also Medical Center Policy No. 0091 "Infection Prevention and Control").
- b) If a GME Trainee suffers a physical impairment including, but not limited to, injury, illness, or fatigue that precludes effective patient care or the ability to perform his/her job, the trainee will be placed on medical ("sick") leave until able to return to work. For details on sick leave, see Graduate Medical Education Policy No. 3, Absence from Graduate Medical Training, "Sick Leave."

### 2. Mental Impairment and/or Impairment related to use of alcohol or drugs (See also Medical Center Policy No. 702 "Fitness for Duty")

- a) No GME Trainee may unlawfully manufacture, distribute, dispense, use, possess, sell, or be under the influence of alcohol, illegal drugs or any medications that impair performance while on Medical Center premises and while conducting business-related activities off Medical Center premises.
- b) The following applies when addressing concerns with GME Trainees whose performance and/or behavior brings into question their fitness for duty, necessary follow up, and return to duty.
  - i. GME Trainees must comply with all aspects of the Fitness for Duty evaluation (which may include drug and alcohol testing) or be subject to disciplinary action, up to and including termination. GME Trainees must also comply with all treatment recommendations resulting from a Fitness for Duty evaluation in order to be cleared to return to work.
  - ii. The GME Trainee's work performance is the basis for continued employment. When a program suspects impairment, whether due to emotional difficulty and/or drug/alcohol impairment, as the underlying cause for a trainee's poor performance, referral must be made immediately to the Faculty and Employee Assistance Program (FEAP). Participation in a treatment or rehabilitation program does not guarantee continued employment and will not necessarily prevent disciplinary action for violation of the GME and Medical Center policies.
  - iii. GME Trainees taking prescription medications or over-the-counter medications that impair their ability to work safely are subject to the conditions of this policy.
  - iv. GME Trainees who have the responsibility for on-call shifts must meet the Fitness for Duty standard during the entire on-call period.
- c) When there is concern that the GME trainee is not Fit for Duty, the trainee's supervisor, Program Director, Chairman, or the administrative representative on duty must follow the recommended steps outlined below:
  - i. Meet with the trainee and perform the following actions:
    - Remove the trainee from direct job duties and inform the trainee that he/she is relieved from duty at this time.
    - In private, state your concerns for the safety and well-being of the trainee. Obtain a witness for a confidential interaction with the trainee.

- ii. Consult with a representative of FEAP at 924-0000. Discuss any concerns about safety and ensure a plan is in place to provide support for the trainee.
  - iii. GME Trainees who are required to go to FEAP or Employee Health as directed by FEAP must be escorted by the trainee's supervisor, Program Director, or representative to the destination, and must remain for disposition. The trainee must be informed that failure to comply with this directive shall result in suspension and disciplinary action.
  - iv. Identify means for transporting the trainee safely home in collaboration with FEAP. Should the trainee become uncooperative contact Security or University Police, as appropriate.
  - v. The trainee's program director or his/her representative must document the incident with the trainee.
- d) The results of Fitness for Duty evaluations performed by qualified, licensed health care professionals shall be presumed to be valid. Results of the evaluation will be received by FEAP. The trainee shall be notified of the results of the evaluation by the evaluator and/or FEAP. Only necessary information shall be shared with the Coordinating Party.

After an evaluation, information given to the Program Director, Chairman, GME Office, shall be limited to whether the trainee may:

- i. Return to full duty;
  - ii. Not return to full duty, pending required follow-up action; or
  - iii. Return to modified duty that meets the evaluator's recommendations.
- e) Continued employment will be contingent upon compliance with conditions established by FEAP such as periodic testing, participation in professional counseling and treatment programs, re-assignment of duties for a specific period of time and/or continued performance of specified functions under more immediate supervision. Failure to comply may result in disciplinary action up to and including termination from employment. FEAP will coordinate with the Program Director and GME Office regarding return to work status.
- f) Acts or Threats of Violence and the Threat Assessment Team:  
The University has established a Threat Assessment Team ("TAT") with responsibility for implementing the University's assessment, intervention and action protocol in cases suggesting a potential risk of violence. All acts of violence, threats of violence or other seriously disruptive behaviors must be reported immediately to University Police and/or to the TAT.
- g) Confidentiality/Privacy of Fitness for Duty Evaluations:  
Under the Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act (HIPAA), any document containing medical information about a trainee is considered a medical record and is regarded as confidential. Records of fitness for duty evaluations shall be treated as confidential medical records and maintained by FEAP or Employee Health, as appropriate. This information may be shared only when necessary to support treatment, business operations, and upon the execution of appropriate release by the individual trainee or as otherwise permitted or required by law. Trainees may obtain a copy of the medical report upon written request to FEAP or Employee Health.
- h) Suspension of Clinical Duties:  
The trainee's assignment of clinical duties may be suspended for suspicion of any impairment as outlined in this policy or for the following: refusal to undergo an evaluation, failure or refusal to stop practice after a recommendation has been made for treatment, refusal to comply with treatment recommendations, or non-compliance with required monitoring.

### 3. Responsibilities:

a) A GME trainee is responsible for:

- i. Coming to work Fit for Duty and performing job responsibilities in a safe, secure, productive, and effective manner during the entire time at work;
- ii. Notifying the Program Director or attending physician when not Fit for Duty;
- iii. Notifying the Program Director or attending physician when a co-worker is observed acting in a manner that indicates the co-worker may not be Fit for Duty;
- iv. Informing the Chairman or Designated Institutional Officer for further guidance, if the supervisor's behavior is the focus of concern. Threats or acts of violence should be reported immediately to the University Police Department by calling 911;

b) A supervisor, Program Director, or attending physician is responsible for:

- i. Monitoring the attendance, performance, and behavior of the trainees under his/her supervision;
- ii. Notifying FEAP and the Graduate Medical Education Office (or DIO) when a trainee is exhibiting behavior that suggests he/she may not be Fit for Duty;
- iii. Following this policy's procedures for documentation when presented with circumstances or knowledge that indicate that a trainee may be unfit for duty;
- iv. Maintaining the confidentiality of a trainee's medical record. (See Section 2.g above)



## Appendix B: MOONLIGHTING PROTOCOLS

1. Programs and departments may have policies which are more restrictive than the institutional policy. Programs must not require GME Trainees to engage in moonlighting activities.
  - a) PGY1 residents are not permitted to moonlight.
  - b) Moonlighting by pharmacy residents is limited to 16 hours/ month.
  - c) In order to minimize disruption to learning experiences, weekday shifts may not commence before 5 PM unless approved by RPD.
  - d) Moonlighting is prohibited during regularly scheduled work hours/responsibilities.
2. Should a GME Trainee be approved by his/her program director for moonlighting, then an application to moonlight must be submitted to the Graduate Medical Education Office (GMEO) no less than 60 days prior to the intended start date of the moonlighting activity. Applications will be referred to the DIO for review and approval. GME Trainees shall not begin moonlighting prior to receiving DIO approval.
3. Approval of moonlighting by DIO is subject to the program director's attestation that the proposed moonlighting does not interfere with the ability of the GME Trainee to achieve the goals and objectives of the required educational program, and that the GME Trainee is in good standing in his/her training program.
4. Approval for moonlighting may be valid for an academic year. Any granted moonlighting shall expire on the proposed ending date or June 30<sup>th</sup> each year, whichever comes first. A new application must be submitted at the beginning of each academic year.
5. The program director has primary responsibility to monitor fatigue levels of all GME Trainees participating in all moonlighting activities. Additionally, faculty members and GME Trainees must be educated to recognize the signs of fatigue and sleep deprivation and in alertness management and fatigue mitigation processes. Each GME programs must adopt policies to prevent and counteract potential negative effects of fatigue on patient care and learning.
6. Approval for moonlighting can be revoked at any point by the program director or DIO in any of the following cases. Reinstating the revoked approval for moonlighting is at the program director's discretion.
  - a) When it is determined that a GME Trainee's moonlighting activities negatively impact his/her ability to fulfill their clinical duties and patient care; or
  - b) When it is determined that a GME Trainee's moonlighting activities negatively impact the learning and working environment for other trainees in the program; or
  - c) When the GME Trainee is deemed unfit for clinical and/or non-clinical duties due to mental or physical impairment including injury, illness, and fatigue; or
  - d) When the program director or the program's Clinical Competency Committee issued a Letter of Deficiency to a GME Trainee; or
  - e) When the GME Trainee is suspended from his/her training program activities or clinical activities; or
  - f) When the GME Trainee is found to be non-compliant with the Medical Center and GME policies and regulations including, but not limited to, non-compliance with the mandatory NetLearning courses, flu-shot, TB-testing, and respiratory mask-fit deadlines; or
  - g) When the GME Trainee is found to be in Clinical and Educational Work Hours violation.
7. Time spent by trainees in any moonlighting activity must be counted towards the 80 hour Maximum Weekly Clinical and Educational Work Hours Limit. All moonlighting hours must be recorded in New Innovations as moonlighting hours in addition to the Clinical and Educational Work Hours for the regular educational activities.

8. In consideration of Clinical and Educational Work Hours restrictions, no GME Trainees assigned to inpatient service requiring in-house call shall engage in any moonlighting activity during that rotation.
9. Audits of moonlighting hours logged will be performed by the GMEO and the GME trainee's program director.
10. In view of the serious legal implications of GME Trainees engaging in unauthorized moonlighting activities, noncompliance with this policy may result in certain disciplinary or adverse actions, including dismissal from the residency or fellowship training program. Specific disciplinary or adverse actions will be determined by the program director, department chair, or DIO.

Approved by Residency Advisory Committee, November 2007

Updated: January 2011, September 2016, December 2016, March 2019

Reviewed: April 2016, June 2017

**A. SUBJECT:** Preceptor Appointment, Reappointment, Development, and Expectations Policy

**B: EFFECTIVE DATE:** May 1, 2020

**C: POLICY**

The following describes the processes for preceptor appointment, reappointment, development, and performance expectations.

**D: PROCEDURE**

1. Initial preceptor appointment

To be considered as a new residency preceptor, interested pharmacists shall submit a completed [Academic and Professional Record](#) (APR) and statement of interest to their direct supervisor and the Residency Coordinator. New preceptor requests will be reviewed by the Residency Oversight Committee (ROC). Guidance on how to complete each of the sections of this form can be found [here](#).

Preceptors must possess current licenses to practice pharmacy in the state of their practice site and must practice within that site during the time of their resident's rotation. Preceptors must be in their current roles for at least 6 months and have successfully completed their human resources probationary period.

PGY1 pharmacy residency preceptors must have must have completed: an ASHP-accredited PGY1 pharmacy residency plus a minimum of 1 year of practice experience; PGY1 and PGY2 pharmacy residencies plus a minimum of 6 months of experience; or without completion of a pharmacy residency have at least 3 years of pharmacy practice experience. PGY2 residency preceptors must have completed an ASHP-accredited PGY2 residency plus 1 year of pharmacy practice in the advanced area or without completion of an ASHP-accredited PGY2 residency have 3 or more years of experience in the advance practice area.

***Preceptors-in-training:***

Preceptors must meet the criteria established by ASHP and documented within the [PGY1 pharmacy](#), [PGY1 community-based pharmacy](#), and [PGY2 accreditation standards](#) and [corresponding guidance documents](#). Preceptors not meeting the minimum criteria may be designated as preceptors-in-training for up to 2 years. Preceptors-in-training shall have a preceptor advisor and an individualized preceptor development plan that are approved through ROC. The transition from preceptor-in-training to full preceptor is determined by ROC and requires submission of an updated APR and documented completion of the preceptor development.

***Non-pharmacist preceptors:***

Non-pharmacy preceptors will not be considered for PGY1 pharmacy residency programs. PGY2 residents may be precepted by non-pharmacy preceptors in select instances when appropriate. Approval of non-pharmacy personnel as preceptors is subject to the endorsement of ROC and residency program director. Non-pharmacy preceptors will be evaluated for appropriateness based on a review of professional accomplishment, accolades, and commitment to serving as a preceptor for pharmacy residents. A

pharmacist preceptor must coordinate with non-pharmacist preceptors to develop goals and objectives for the rotation and to ensure regular feedback and evaluations are provided.

## 2. Preceptor Reappointment

Preceptor reappointment is performed on biennial basis in the following manner:

- Preceptors with last names starting with A-L are reviewed in the first quarter of odd fiscal years
- Preceptors with last names starting M-Z are reviewed in the first quarter of even fiscal years

The review and reappointment process is overseen by ROC involves preceptor submission of an updated APR by August 1 of the designated review year. In addition to review of the preceptor qualifications, ROC will review adherence to preceptor development criteria, timeliness of evaluation submission (electronic evaluation system dashboard), and preceptor evaluations submitted by residents (electronic evaluation system).

## 3. Preceptor Development:

### *All preceptors*

All Preceptors are expected to participate in at least 4 preceptor development sessions per academic year (July- June). Individuals in their first year of precepting will have their preceptor development requirements prorated for the duration of the year that they are an approved preceptor. For example, a preceptor approved by ROC in January is responsible for completing 2 preceptor development sessions between January and June.

Preceptor development sessions may include but are not limited to documented participation in live or virtual departmental preceptor development sessions, preceptor development continuing education provided by schools of higher education (School of Medicine, Schools of Pharmacy), preceptor development webinars provided by the external sources such as the Pharmacist's Letter, attendance at the National Pharmacy Preceptors Conference, or Accreditation/ Preceptor Development Resources provided on the [ASHP website](#).

Live preceptor development sessions may be provided by any member of the department. All residency program directors shall provide a minimum of one preceptor development offering per calendar year.

Completion of preceptor development activities is tracked by an administrative support staff member and shared with preceptors on an ongoing basis.

### *New preceptors*

In addition to the above preceptor development requirements, new preceptors will complete the following preceptor development training modules on the [ASHP Accreditation Services Website](#) following approval by ROC and prior to having the first resident trainee:

- Resident's Learning Activities: Understanding Learning Taxonomies and Levels - new (2014) Standards
- Starring Roles: The Four Preceptor Roles and When to Use Them
- UVA Evaluation Definitions Video

## 4. Preceptor Expectations

Each residency learning experience preceptor is responsible for the following activities:

- Preparing/ updating learning experience descriptions as instructed by the residency program director

- Orienting residents to their particular learning experience prior to or on the first day of the learning experience
- Reviewing resident development plans in order to modify learning experiences based upon resident strengths and areas for improvement
- Providing timely, qualitative formative feedback to the resident
- Completing all summative evaluations within the electronic evaluation system within one week of the completion of the learning experience
- Meeting with the resident to discuss summative, self, and preceptor/ learning experience evaluations
- Submitting documentation of preceptor development activities to the administrative supportive staff member

Revised: June 2012, August 2014, November 2014, June 2015, August 2016, October 2017, March 2019, April 2020

**UVA Health  
Pharmacy Residency Programs**

**Expectations for Summative Evaluations by Residents and Preceptors**

Summative evaluations are a critical piece of feedback and communication to assist in the growth and development of resident, preceptors, and the residency program. In order for an evaluation to have the greatest value, the content needs to provide fundamental information regarding what was done well, constructive feedback for areas of improvement, and should be provided as close to the completion of the activity as possible. The following outlines the expectations for the content and timeliness of summative evaluations for the Uva Pharmacy Residency Programs.

**Timeliness:** All evaluations are expected to be completed in PharmAcademic within one week of the conclusion of an experience.

On a weekly basis, a member of our administrative support team will obtain an “overdue evaluations” report for all programs from PharmAcademic for submission to all program directors and CCing the direct supervisors of preceptors who are overdue on their submissions. Individuals who fail to meet timeliness expectations are subject to performance management processes.

Clinical pharmacists serving as preceptors will be granted 1 hour of administrative time per rotation to complete summative evaluations. It is the pharmacist’s responsibility to arrange coverage for this time and should seek assistance from the clinical coordinator, if necessary.

**Summative Evaluations of the Resident by the Preceptor:** Evaluations should be written so the resident knows what they did well and what they can improve upon. The evaluation should not list what the resident did, but how well they did it. The follow elements should be included for objectives evaluated:

1. Specific examples of how the resident is working to meet the objective. Describe what is it about the activity that indicated the resident in on track to achieving the objective.
2. If the resident has not yet achieved the objective, list what specifically the resident should do to achieve the objective.

Evaluations that do not include the above comments will be returned to the preceptor through the “send back for edits” feature in PharmAcademic.

**Summative Self-Evaluations by the Resident:** Self- reflection is an important skill for ongoing growth and lifelong learning. It is also a valuable tool for assessing agreement between resident and preceptor perception of progress toward reaching goals and objectives. At a minimum, residents should discuss the following as part of self-evaluation:

1. What did I do?
2. How well did I do it?
3. What did I learn?
4. What will I do differently next time?

Self-evaluations that do not include the above comments will be returned to the resident through the “send back for edits” feature in PharmAcademic.

All of the pharmacy residency programs include a required objective focused on self-evaluation (Apply a process of ongoing self-evaluation and personal performance improvement). All PGY1 pharmacy and

PGY2 residents are assigned to complete self-evaluations for all required presentations (seminar, tech talk), the first 3 rotations, and for the first quarter of longitudinal residency requirements. On a quarterly basis, each RPD will assess resident responses to the above questions and make a determination if the resident has achieved for residency the objective that focuses on self-evaluation. If determined by the RPD, PGY1 pharmacy residents may achieve for residency the self-evaluation objective no earlier than at the midpoint of the year (end of quarter 2) and PGY2 residents no earlier than after the first quarter. Once the RPD has determined that the resident has achieved for residency this objective, subsequent self-evaluations are removed from PharmAcademic. Verbal conversations between residents, preceptors, advisors, and RPDs on self-evaluation continue throughout the residency year.

PGY1 community-based residents complete self-evaluations on the same schedule as the preceptor for the duration of the year as is required by the [accreditation standard](#).

**Summative Evaluations of the Preceptor by the Resident:** As our part of our commitment to lifelong learning and growth, preceptors welcome feedback from the residents as to how they can continue to challenge and guide residents through the residency. At a minimum, residents should address the following as part of the preceptor evaluations:

1. What were the preceptor roles that the preceptor most frequently utilized (from the 4 ASHP preceptor roles)?
2. What are the preceptor's strengths?
3. What did I learn from this preceptor?
4. What could the preceptor do to make future experiences more valuable?

Preceptor-evaluations that do not include the above comments will be returned to the resident through the "send back for edits" feature in PharmAcademic.

**Summative Evaluations of the Learning Experience by the Resident:** In order to provide challenging and valuable learning experiences, the preceptors welcome feedback regarding the experience. At a minimum, the resident should address the following as part of the learning experience evaluations:

1. What was the most valuable aspect of this experience?
2. What did I learn from this experience?
3. What could be done in the future to make the learning experience better?

Learning experience evaluations that do not include the above comments will be returned to the resident through the "send back for edits" feature in PharmAcademic.

Developed: June 2016

**UVA Health**  
**Department of Pharmacy Services**  
**Pharmacy Residency Programs**

Program Director Responsibilities/ Expectations:

- Meets ASHP qualifications for residency program director
- Ensures preceptors meet ASHP preceptor qualifications and are appointed/reappointed based upon criteria
- Ensures adherence to National Matching Services rules
- Ensures ongoing compliance with residency accreditation regulations and standards
- Corresponds as necessary with GME and ASHP Accreditation Services Division (ASD)
- Actively manages all residency program accreditation survey needs (submission of applications, pre-survey materials, survey reports, etc) as requested by ASHP ASD
- Oversees recruiting for program including regularly updating the ASHP on-line directory listing and UVA pharmacy residency website
- Represents program at Residency Oversight Committee
- Actively participates in preceptor development activities including providing at least one session per fiscal year
- Oversees creation of all learning experience descriptions for the program
- Identifies and assigns preceptors/advisors for all programmatic experiences (service, project, presentation, etc)
- Creates initial and quarterly development plans for resident(s)
- Ensures resident schedule, evaluations, learning experience descriptions, and development plans are entered into Pharmacademic (as required by the accreditation regulations)
- On an ongoing basis, tracks resident progress in meeting graduation requirements
- Tracks employment, certifications, etc for program graduates as required by the accreditation standard
- Ensures resident(s) have adequate opportunities for quality project(s) and research project(s)
- Performs an annual program evaluation and implements changes as necessary



## **Early commitment process for internal applicants to the PGY2 residency programs**

### **Application process**

Application requirements for internal candidates are different from those of external candidates due to the availability of evaluations, individualized development plans and quarterly updates to PGY2 program directors and preceptors. The application requirements are as follows:

- Letter of intent
- Curriculum vitae

Interviews for internal applicants will be conducted and will include time with the following individuals:

- PGY2 residency program director
- Panel of applicable PGY2 residency program preceptors
- Residency coordinator
- Lunch and interview with current resident (if applicable)

The residency program director will convene a meeting of all individuals involved in the interview process within 4 working days of the interview in order to determine candidate acceptability. The final acceptance of the residency candidate is the responsibility of the residency program director, residency program coordinator, and the Director of Pharmacy Services.

### **Timeline**

The deadline for receipt of completed application materials is October 20.

Interviews will occur within 10 days of the application deadline. If the internal candidate is selected for the position, candidates will be given at least 5 working days to make their decision. The residency program acceptance letter must be signed and returned to the residency program director prior to the beginning of ASHP Midyear Clinical Meeting. Upon completion of this process, the National Matching Service will be notified of the early commitment. In the event that the interview committee elects to pursue additional candidates, both internal and external candidates will be considered.

Internal candidates are not required to participate in early commitment and may apply for PGY2 positions during traditional interview process (early January). All PGY2 applicants outside of the early commitment process must participate in the National Matching Program.

**UVA Health**  
**Department of Pharmacy Services**  
**Pharmacy Residency Programs**

**Resident Expectations**

The resident reports to and is supervised by the rotation preceptor and the residency director/ coordinator. The resident is expected to abide by all policies and the values of the organization at all times.

Responsibilities of the resident include:

1. Development of personal goals for the residency following an initial evaluation of career interests, prior experience, and areas of strength and weakness.
2. Compliance with rotation expectations:
  - a. meeting with the rotation preceptor to define individual goals and objectives for the rotation
  - b. completing assignments by the end of the rotation
  - c. scheduling routine meetings with rotation preceptor
  - d. informing the residency director of difficulties encountered in meeting goals and objectives or problems with preceptors
  - e. assuming responsibility of the rotation preceptor in his/her absence
  - f. preparing reflective self-evaluation, preceptor and learning experience evaluation at the conclusion of each rotation and quarterly for longitudinal requirements.
3. Timely communication regarding absences and requested leave; failure to inform the program director of an absence/ illness will result in disciplinary action.
4. Completion and submission of quarterly reports to residency program director
5. Documentation of GME requirements including duty hours in New Innovations
6. Provision of pharmacy staffing coverage as indicated on the Pharmacy Staffing Schedule
7. Provision of required presentations throughout the residency (see graduation requirements and rotation specific learning experience descriptions)
8. Completion of assigned residency administrative duties (see below)
9. Attendance at the ASHP Midyear Clinical Meeting and regional residency conference (PGY1 only). Residents may attend other professional meetings if the staffing schedule permits.

**Administrative Duties**

<b>Resident</b>	<b>Administrative Assignment</b>
	Pharmacy Week representative
	UNC REPS residency conference coordinator (PGY1)
	Residency Representative to ROC/ Resident "lead" (PGY2)
	Midyear logistics coordinator
	Core Curriculum schedule coordinator
	Residency research committee support
	Student presentation coordination/ communication
	Scheduling Czar to represent residents on scheduling task force (PGY1 HSPA)
	Hoo's News Fall edition editor
	Hoo's News Spring edition editor
	Residency website editor (PGY2 IT)
	Historian (photos/ end of year)
	Wellness Champion for pharmacy department
	PGY2 management conference
	Foundations Lab coordinator
	Student "transition for success" mentor/ facilitator
	Residency presentations (case conference, seminar, and tech talks) coordinator
	End of year celebration coordination

**UVA Health**  
**Department of Pharmacy Services**  
**Pharmacy Residency Programs**

**Methods of Communication**

The Department of Pharmacy Services provides each resident with a cell phone for business use. The device is provided during the first week of the residency and is returned to the Department at the completion of the residency or departure from the institution.

During the workday, devices should be set to “Phone only.” Such setting will allow for an audible notification of incoming phone calls and text messages. It is NOT recommended that you have your device set to notify you (either audible or vibrate) for incoming email messages. During continuing education sessions and/or executive meetings outside the department, the audible settings should be turned OFF.

Although it is tempting to check your e-mail by using your phone on a frequent basis, it is not acceptable to check email messages while on rounds, in meetings, and during one-on-one discussions with other health care providers.

The preferred route for non-urgent communication with rotation preceptors, pharmacy managers, and the program director(s) is by e-mail. Phone calls are discouraged. Urgent messages should be communicated by text messaging or text paging. If none of these options are available, calling is acceptable.

Outlook Scheduler is the preferred method for scheduling meetings. Non-urgent meetings should be requested through the Outlook Scheduler a minimum of 2 work days in advance.

**UVA Health  
Department of Pharmacy Services  
Pharmacy Residency Programs  
Annual/Professional Leave Request\***

Residents submit requests for leave through the “Vacation” database. Failure to submit vacation requests prior to leaves will result in disciplinary action.

**Requests for annual leave MUST be submitted at least 1 week prior to a planned absence. Exceptions must be approved by the residency director.**

**In the event of illness, residents shall reach out to the program director and preceptor immediately. Sick leave must be documented in the database upon the first day of returning to work.**

**The last available leave day is June 21, 2021.**

---

**UVA Health  
Department of Pharmacy Services  
Pharmacy Residency Programs  
Weekend Switch Request**

Weekend switches may only be made by residents in the same postgraduate year. Weekend switches may only be performed with approval from the residency program director and coordinator, affected weekend supervisors, and the scheduling coordinator.

Weekend switches are requested through the Schedule OneSource software.

**UVA Health  
Department of Pharmacy Services  
Pharmacy Residency Programs  
Moonlighting Approval Form**

Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Employer: \_\_\_\_\_ Potential Employment Hours: \_\_\_\_\_

I understand that my primary responsibility is to the UVA Health Pharmacy Residency Program and that additional employment should not interfere with this responsibility. I understand that I need to check with my rotation preceptor before agreeing to work. I also understand that ACGME standard that prohibits working more than 80 hours per week (averaged over a four week period) applies to internal moonlighting. Should the residency program director deem that “moonlighting” interferes with my responsibilities, he/she may prohibit me from additional employment.

---

**Resident Signature:** \_\_\_\_\_ **Date:** \_\_\_\_\_

**Residency Director Approval:** \_\_\_\_\_ **Date:** \_\_\_\_\_

**Residency Coordinator Approval:** \_\_\_\_\_ **Date:** \_\_\_\_\_

GME Requires completion of a “Moonlighting Application” which can be found at:  
<https://med.virginia.edu/gme/wp-content/uploads/sites/255/2018/07/Moonlighting-Procedure-and-Application.pdf>



Important Policies

- Licensure and Documentation, Leave or Request for Absence, Performance Assessment, Dismissal, and Appeals Policy, Learning and Working Environment (includes duty hours and moonlighting) Policies, and Requirements for Graduation

*I attest that the above policies were reviewed with me during my orientation period.*

Resident Signature: \_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_\_\_